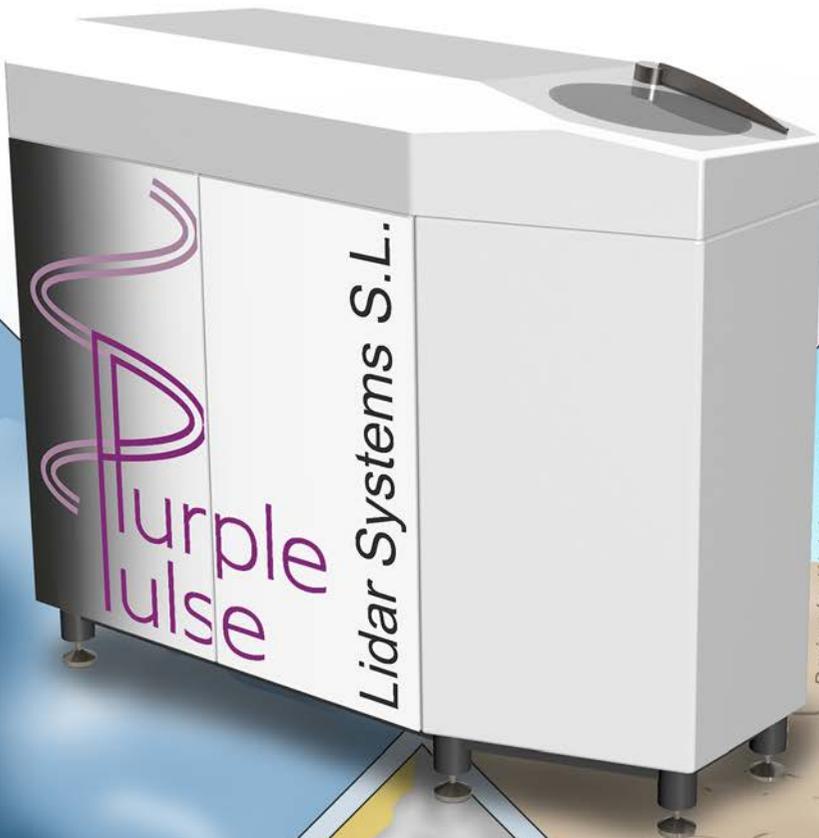


Water Vapor



Unequaled resolution and accuracy  
in water-vapor  
and temperature profiling

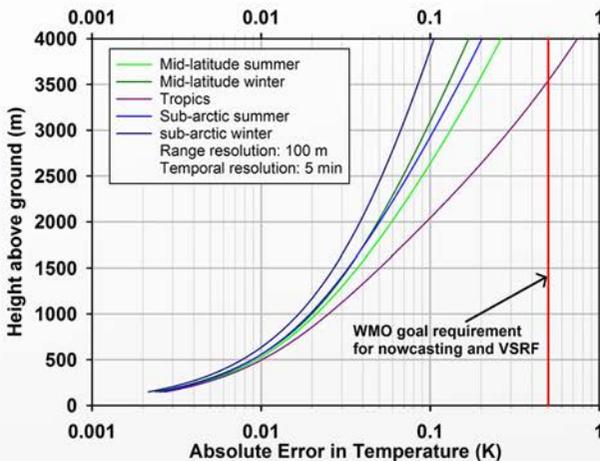
Temperature

Aerosols

# How does it perform?

The Purple Pulse Lidar System is the first remote sensing instrument fulfilling the WMO breakthrough requirements for water-vapor and temperature measurements throughout the lower troposphere\*.

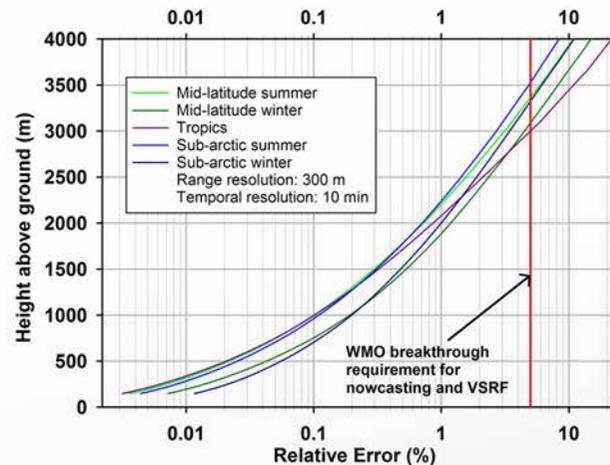
## Properties of daytime temperature measurements:



- Systematic error < 0.5 K
- Statistical error < 0.5 K up to 3.5 km at 5 min, 100 m resolutions exceeding all WMO goal requirements
- 50 m – 300 m vertical resolution
- 10 s – 15 min temporal resolution

\* see <https://www.wmo-sat.info/oscar/requirements/view/427> and <https://www.wmo-sat.info/oscar/requirements/view/704>

## Properties of daytime water-vapor mixing-ratio measurements:

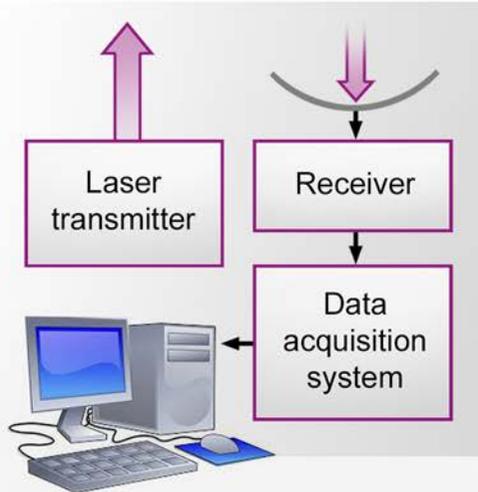


Systematic error < 5 %  
Statistical error < 5 % up to 3 km at 10 min, 300 m resolutions exceeding all WMO breakthrough requirements  
50 m – 300 m vertical resolution  
10 s – 10 min temporal resolution  
Fulfills also all WMO goal requirements up to 1.7 km (< 2 % at 5 min, 100 m res.)

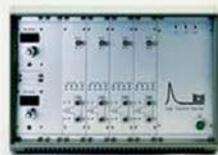
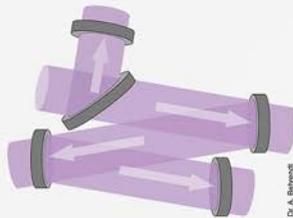
## Where can it be applied?

- Data assimilation with short latency
- Severe weather warning
- Process studies and understanding
- Climate monitoring
- Model verification
- Verification of other observing systems

# How does it work?



- Diode-laser-pumped laser transmitter with extraordinary stability, lifetime, and average power
- Extremely stable and efficient receiver featuring most recent advances in filter technology
- Low-noise, high-bandwidth data acquisition system
- Real-time water vapor, temperature, aerosol and cloud profiles



# What makes it unique?

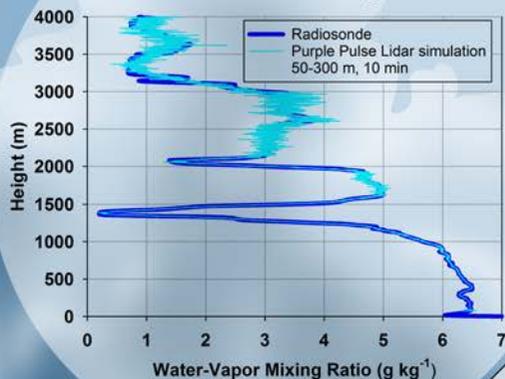
- First commercially available water-vapor and temperature profiler
- Exceptional vertical and temporal resolution at day and night
- Eye safety
- Designed to fulfil most of the WMO requirements for water vapor and temperature profiling
- Resolution of lids and inversions
- Measurement of real atmospheric boundary layer height
- Further variables provided such as relative humidity, potential temperature, and particle extinction coefficient
- Long lifetime of laser transmitter with minor maintenance
- Compact and robust system design
- Vertically pointing (3D scanning capacity upon request)
- Ready for operation in networks

# The Purple Pulse Team

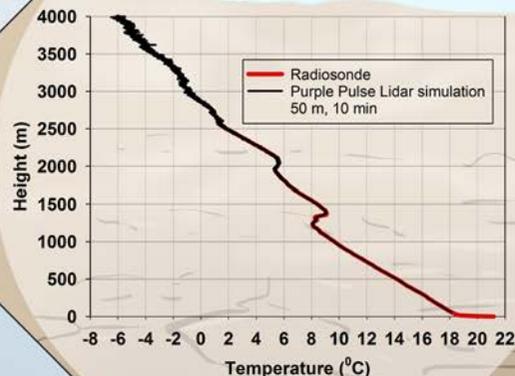
We are a team of atmospheric scientists and engineers with decades of experiences in

- water-vapor and temperature lidar development
- data assimilation, numerical weather prediction, and boundary layer research
- receiver and detector design
- diode-laser-pumped laser technology

## Water Vapor



## Temperature



## Contact

Purple Pulse Lidar Systems  
Carrer d'Osona, 2  
08820 El Prat de Llobregat, Spain  
Filderhauptstrasse 49  
70599 Stuttgart, Germany  
Phone: +49 711 67 465 77

[www.purplepulselidar.com](http://www.purplepulselidar.com)

[info@purplepulselidar.com](mailto:info@purplepulselidar.com)

References: Wulfmeyer et al., Rev. Geophys. 53, 891-895, 2015, DOI:10.1002/2014RG000476;  
Behrendt et al., Atmos. Chem. Phys. 15, 5485-5500, 2015, DOI:10.5194/acp-15-5485-2015.